

**U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office**



**Privacy Threshold Analysis  
for the  
Patent Examination Data Search (PEDS)**

## U.S. Department of Commerce Privacy Threshold Analysis

### USPTO Patent Examination Data Search (PEDS)

**Unique Project Identifier: PTOP-012-00**

**Introduction:** This Privacy Threshold Analysis (PTA) is a questionnaire to assist with determining if a Privacy Impact Assessment (PIA) is necessary for this IT system. This PTA is primarily based from the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) privacy guidance and the Department of Commerce (DOC) IT security/privacy policy. If questions arise or further guidance is needed in order to complete this PTA, please contact your Bureau Chief Privacy Officer (BCPO).

**Description of the information system and its purpose:** *Provide a general description (in a way that a non-technical person can understand) of the information system that addresses the following elements:*

The E-Government Act of 2002 defines “information system” by reference to the definition section of Title 44 of the United States Code. The following is a summary of the definition: “Information system” means a discrete set of information resources organized for the collection, processing, maintenance, use, sharing, dissemination, or disposition of information. See: 44 U.S.C. § 3502(8).

The Patent Examination Data system (PEDS), formerly known as PAIR Bulk Data (PBD), is a new platform in Amazon Web Services US (AWS) East/West to provide bulk download of Public Patent Application Information Retrieval (Public PAIR) bibliographic data in a secure manner without impacting USPTO internal users.

The demand for bulk patent examination data continues to be one of the top public service requests. Bulk patent application data is of high value to law firms, technology companies, researchers and data resellers. Provision of bulk patent examination data continues to be a key component of the USPTO’s compliance with the President’s Open Government Initiative.

PEDS was released permitting public users to search and download bibliographic application data, published documents, Patent Term Extension data, images and transaction history provided in the PBD system in bulk.

**a) *Whether it is a general support system, major application, or other type of system***  
PEDS is a major application system.

**b) *System location***

PEDS is hosted on AWS East/West USPTO Virtual Private Cloud (VPC).

**c) *Whether it is a standalone system or interconnects with other systems (identifying and describing any other systems to which it interconnects)***

PEDS interconnects with Patent Capture and Application Processing System – Examination Support (PCAPS-ES) and ingests the data in the Public Patent Application Information Retrieval (Public PAIR) system component of PCAPS-ES.

PCAPS-ES: The purpose of this system is to process, transmit and store data and images to support the data-capture and conversion requirements of the USPTO to support the USPTO patent application process.

***d) The purpose that the system is designed to serve***

PEDS allows customers to retrieve and download publically available records of USPTO patent application or patent bibliographic data at no cost.

***e) The way the system operates to achieve the purpose***

Customers download datasets using a web interface or Application Programming Interface (API) calls in XML or JSON formats. PEDS is updated daily.

***f) A general description of the type of information collected, maintained, used, or disseminated by the system***

Customers are able to search and download the entire or filtered dataset using the following parameters:

Application Number, Patent Number, PCT Number, Filing Date, 371 (c) Date, Application Type, Examiner Name, Group Art Unit, Confirmation Number, Class, Subclass, First Name Applicant, Entity Status, AIA (First Inventor to File), Correspondence Address Customer Number, Location, Location Date, Earliest Publication Number (PGPUB), International Filing Date, Control Number, International Registration Number, WIPO Publication Number or Title of Invention.

***g) Identify individuals who have access to information on the system***

Datasets are made available to public customers via the web interface.

***h) How information in the system is retrieved by the user***

Customers download datasets using a web interface or Application Program interface (API) calls in XML or JSON formats.

***i) How information is transmitted to and from the system***

Customers download datasets using a web interface or API calls in XML or JSON formats. A one-way connection is made from the source database to the application database for data ingestion and updates.

**Questionnaire:**

1. Status of the Information System

1a. What is the status of this information system?

- This is a new information system. *Continue to answer questions and complete certification.*
- This is an existing information system with changes that create new privacy risks. *Complete chart below, continue to answer questions, and complete certification.*

<b>Changes That Create New Privacy Risks (CTCNPR)</b>					
a. Conversions	<input type="checkbox"/>	d. Significant Merging	<input type="checkbox"/>	g. New Interagency Uses	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Anonymous to Non-Anonymous	<input type="checkbox"/>	e. New Public Access	<input type="checkbox"/>	h. Internal Flow or Collection	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Significant System Management Changes	<input type="checkbox"/>	f. Commercial Sources	<input type="checkbox"/>	i. Alteration in Character of Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Other changes that create new privacy risks (specify):					

- This is an existing information system in which changes do not create new privacy risks, and there is not a SAOP approved Privacy Impact Assessment. *Continue to answer questions and complete certification.*
- This is an existing information system in which changes do not create new privacy risks, and there is a SAOP approved Privacy Impact Assessment (version 01-2015 or 01-2017). *Continue to answer questions and complete certification.*
- This is an existing information system in which changes do not create new privacy risks, and there is a SAOP approved Privacy Impact Assessment (version 01-2019 or later). *Skip questions and complete certification.*

1b. Has an IT Compliance in Acquisitions Checklist been completed with the appropriate signatures?

- Yes. This is a new information system.
- Yes. This is an existing information system for which an amended contract is needed.
- No. The IT Compliance in Acquisitions Checklist is not required for the acquisition of equipment for specialized Research and Development or scientific purposes that are not a National Security System.
- No. This is not a new information system.

2. Is the IT system or its information used to support any activity which may raise privacy concerns?

NIST Special Publication 800-53 Revision 4, Appendix J, states “Organizations may also engage in activities that do not involve the collection and use of PII, but may nevertheless raise privacy concerns and associated risk. The privacy controls are equally applicable to those activities and can be used to analyze the privacy risk and mitigate such risk when necessary.” Examples include, but are not limited to, audio recordings, video surveillance, building entry readers, and electronic purchase transactions.

Yes. (Check all that apply.)

Activities			
Audio recordings	<input type="checkbox"/>	Building entry readers	<input type="checkbox"/>
Video surveillance	<input type="checkbox"/>	Electronic purchase transactions	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify):			

No.

3. Does the IT system collect, maintain, or disseminate business identifiable information (BII)?

As per DOC Privacy Policy: “For the purpose of this policy, business identifiable information consists of (a) information that is defined in the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) as “trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person [that is] privileged or confidential.” (5 U.S.C.552(b)(4)). This information is exempt from automatic release under the (b)(4) FOIA exemption. “Commercial” is not confined to records that reveal basic commercial operations” but includes any records [or information] in which the submitter has a commercial interest” and can include information submitted by a nonprofit entity, or (b) commercial or other information that, although it may not be exempt from release under FOIA, is exempt from disclosure by law (e.g., 13 U.S.C.).”

Yes, the IT system collects, maintains, or disseminates BII.

No, this IT system does not collect any BII.

4. Personally Identifiable Information (PII)

4a. Does the IT system collect, maintain, or disseminate PII?

As per OMB 17-12: “The term PII refers to information that can be used to distinguish or trace an individual’s identity either alone or when combined with other information that is linked or linkable to a specific individual.”

Yes, the IT system collects, maintains, or disseminates PII about: (Check all that apply.)

- DOC employees
- Contractors working on behalf of DOC
- Other Federal Government personnel
- Members of the public

No, this IT system does not collect any PII.

*If the answer is “yes” to question 4a, please respond to the following questions.*

4b. Does the IT system collect, maintain, or disseminate Social Security numbers (SSNs), including truncated form?

- Yes, the IT system collects, maintains, or disseminates SSNs, including truncated form.

Provide an explanation for the business need requiring the collection of SSNs, including truncated form.
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Provide the legal authority which permits the collection of SSNs, including truncated form.
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- No, the IT system does not collect, maintain, or disseminate SSNs, including truncated form.

4c. Does the IT system collect, maintain, or disseminate PII other than user ID?

- Yes, the IT system collects, maintains, or disseminates PII other than user ID.
- No, the user ID is the only PII collected, maintained, or disseminated by the IT system.

4d. Will the purpose for which the PII is collected, stored, used, processed, disclosed, or disseminated (context of use) cause the assignment of a higher PII confidentiality impact level?

Examples of context of use include, but are not limited to, law enforcement investigations, administration of benefits, contagious disease treatments, etc.

- Yes, the context of use will cause the assignment of a higher PII confidentiality impact level.
- No, the context of use will not cause the assignment of a higher PII confidentiality impact level.

***If any of the answers to questions 2, 3, 4b, 4c, and/or 4d are “Yes,” a Privacy Impact Assessment (PIA) must be completed for the IT system. This PTA and the SAOP approved PIA must be a part of the IT system’s Assessment and Authorization Package.***

## CERTIFICATION

I certify the criteria implied by one or more of the questions above **apply** to the Patent Examination Data Search (PEDS) and as a consequence of this applicability, I will perform and document a PIA for this IT system.

I certify the criteria implied by the questions above **do not apply** to the Patent Examination Data Search (PEDS) and as a consequence of this non-applicability, a PIA for this IT system is not necessary.

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<p><b>Privacy Act Officer</b>                  Name: John Heaton                  Office: Office of General Law (O/GL)                  Phone: (571) 270-7420                  Email: Ricou.Heaton@upsto.gov</p> <p>Signature: <u>Users, Heaton, John (Ricou)</u> <small>Digitally signed by Users, Heaton, John (Ricou) Date: 2021.07.06 08:47:08 -04'00'</small></p> <p>Date signed: _____</p>	<p><b>Bureau Chief Privacy Officer and Co-Authorizing Official</b>                  Name: Henry J. Holcombe                  Office: Office of the Chief Information Officer (OCIO)                  Phone: (571) 272-9400                  Email: Jamie.Holcombe@uspto.gov</p> <p>Signature: <u>Users, Holcombe, Henry</u> <small>Digitally signed by Users, Holcombe, Henry Date: 2021.07.16 09:25:50 -04'00'</small></p> <p>Date signed: _____</p>
<p><b>Co-Authorizing Official</b>                  Name: Andrew Faile                  Office: Office of the Commissioner for Patents                  Phone: (571) 272-8800                  Email: <a href="mailto:Andrew.Faile@uspto.gov">Andrew.Faile@uspto.gov</a></p> <p>Signature: <u>Users, Faile, Andrew</u> <small>Digitally signed by Users, Faile, Andrew Date: 2021.07.16 12:15:37 -04'00'</small></p> <p>Date signed: _____</p>	